CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION OF CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH

PARK ELEKTRİK ÜRETİM MADENCİLİK SANAYİ VE TİCARET A.Ş.

1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023 CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TOGETHER WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT



CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION INTO ENGLISH OF INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH

REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the General Assembly of Park Elektrik Üretim Madencilik Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Park Elektrik Üretim Madencilik Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred as the "Group") as at 30 June 2023 and the related condensed consolidated statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended. The management of the Group is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with Turkish Accounting Standard 34 ("TAS 34") "Interim Financial Reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements ("SRE") 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim condensed consolidated financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Standards on Auditing and the objective of which is to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. Consequently, a review on the interim condensed consolidated financial information does not provide assurance that the audit firm will be aware of all significant matters which would have been identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to conclude that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with TAS 34.



Additional explanation for convenience translation into English

Turkish Financial Reporting Standards differ from International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") issued by the International Accounting Standards Board with respect to the application of IAS 29 - Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies as of 30 June 2023. Accordingly, the accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present fairly the consolidated financial position and results of operations of the Group in accordance with IFRS.

PwC Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik A.Ş.

Çağlar Sürücü, SMMM Partner

Istanbul, 16 August 2023

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CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

	Notes	Current Period Reviewed 30 June 2023	Prior Period Audited 31 December 2022
ASSETS			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	3	37,575,150	159,479,948
Financial investments	4	15,656,464	720,699
Trade receivables	5	58,247,509	31,308,249
Trade receivables due from related parties	22	16,901,553	11,657,418
Trade receivables due from third parties		41,345,956	19,650,831
Other receivables	6	277,837,393	5,021,377
Other receivables due from related parties	22	276,441,953	3,106,641
Other receivables due from third parties		1,395,440	1,914,736
Inventories	7	23,655,907	14,062,895
Prepayments	13	4,987,736	532,823
Current tax assets	15	-,707,750	123,528
Other current assets	12	78,630	114,467
	12	70,050	114,407
Total current assets		418,038,789	211,363,986
Non-current assets	-		
Other receivables	6	589,581,332	561,402,162
Other receivables due from related parties	22	589,044,175	561,081,402
Other receivables due from third parties	_	537,157	320,760
Inventories	7	134,476	153,207
Investment property	8	879,398,500	541,794,160
Property, plant and equipment	9	295,083,929	263,542,804
Intangible assets	10	16,030,350	16,394,025
Prepayments	13	436,000	-
Other non-current assets	12	31,693,189	26,155,541
Total non-current assets		1,812,357,776	1,409,441,899
Total assets		2,230,396,565	1,620,805,885

The condensed interim consolidated financial statements for the period 1 January - 30 June 2023 have been approved and authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on 16 August 2023.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

		Current Period Reviewed	Prior Period Audited
	Notes	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities			
Trade payables	5	62,641,007	36,675,042
Trade payables to related parties	22	464,754	703,289
Trade payables to third parties		62,176,253	35,971,753
Employee benefit obligations		1,816,734	1,388,462
Other payables	6	174,245,872	6,548,183
Other payables to related parties	22	170,002,932	2,803
Other payables to third parties		4,242,940	6,545,380
Deferred income	13	2,888,667	2,755,411
Current tax liability	20	46,211,536	9,756,767
Current provisions	11	64,688,758	61,262,736
Current provisions for employee benefits		3,149,255	2,123,995
Other current provisions		61,539,503	59,138,741
Other current liabilities	12	16,040,219	4,796,941
Total current liabilities		368,532,793	123,183,542
		,,	-))-
Non-current liabilities			
Other payables	6	6,488,065	4,706,865
Other payables to third parties		6,488,065	4,706,865
Non-current provisions	11	44,362,113	41,392,440
Non-current provisions for employee benefits		9,242,289	7,179,220
Other non-current provisions		35,119,824	34,213,220
Deferred tax liabilities	20	99,148,378	59,454,623
Other non-current liabilities	12	-	192,172
Total non-current liabilities		149,998,556	105,746,100
Total liabilities		518,531,349	228,929,642
EQUITY			
Issued capital	14	148,867,243	148,867,243
Adjustments on capital		16,377,423	16,377,423
Treasury shares (-)		(5,003,561)	(5,003,561)
Effects of business combinations under			(
common control		(322,280,157)	(322,280,157)
Share premium		132,368	132,368
Other accumulated comprehensive income (loss) that		102,000	102,000
will not be reclassified in profit or loss			
Gains (losses) on revaluation and remeasurement		107,782,366	107,906,240
- Gains on revaluation of property, plant and equipment		107,394,806	107,518,680
- Gains on remeasurement of defined		,0,,,000	10, , , 210, 000
benefit plans		387,560	387,560
Restricted reserves appropriated from profits		325,317,979	308,250,838
Prior years' profits		950,682,582	711,194,032
Current period net profit		489,988,973	426,431,817
Total equity		1,711,865,216	1,391,876,243
Total liabilities and equity		2,230,396,565	1 620 802 802
Total liabilities and equity		2,230,390,303	1,620,805,885

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

	Notes	Current Period Reviewed 1 January - 30 June 2023	Current Period Unreviewed 1 April - 30 June 2023	Prior Period Reviewed 1 January - 30 June 2022	Prior Period Unreviewed 1 April - 30 June 2022
Profit or loss section:					
Revenue Cost of sales (-)	15 15	105,740,545 (59,894,357)	63,433,143 (31,577,592)	81,095,502 (44,804,507)	51,350,628 (27,563,843)
Gross Profit		45,846,188	31,855,551	36,290,995	23,786,785
General administrative expenses (-) Marketing expenses (-)	16	(14,852,731) (215,189)	(6,677,378) (215,189)	(7,898,726)	(4,178,694)
Other income from operating activities	17	6,421,914	2,479,633	1,280,132	692,525
Other expenses from operating activities (-)	17	(23,825,845)	(19,604,301)	(16,291,765)	(12,304,228)
Profit from operating activities		13,374,337	7,838,316	13,380,636	7,996,388
Investment activity income	18	342,062,652	340,174,752	170,870,910	168,608,156
Investment activity expenses (-)	10	(12,591)	(108)	-	
Profit before financing income/(expense)		355,424,398	348,012,960	184,251,546	176,604,544
Finance income Finance costs (-)	19 19	237,534,394 (764,568)	210,557,673 (440,401)	131,524,102 (413,865)	71,362,957 (221,505)
Profit from continuing operations, before tax		592,194,224	558,130,232	315,361,783	247,745,996
Tax expense, continuing operations		(102,205,251)	(99,045,671)	(55,715,427)	(40,296,166)
Current period tax (expense) Deferred tax (expense)	20 20	(62,490,218) (39,715,033)	(54,760,368) (44,285,303)	(36,765,112) (18,950,315)	(21,463,780) (18,832,386)
Profit from continuing operations		489,988,973	459,084,561	259,646,356	207,449,830
Profit		489,988,973	459,084,561	259,646,356	207,449,830
Earnings per share from continuing operation	s 21	0.0330	0.0310	0.0175	0.0139
Other comprehensive income section:					
Other comprehensive income/(loss)		-	-	-	
Total comprehensive income		489,988,973	459,084,561	259,646,356	207,449,830

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

				_	Other accumulate that will r	d comprehensive income (loss) ot be reclassified in profit or loss						
	Issued capital	Treasury shares	Adjustments on capital	Share premium	Gains on revaluation of property plant and equipment	Gains on remeasurement of defined benefit plans	(Losses) on financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	Restricted reserves appropriated from profits	Effects of business combinations under common control	Retaine Prior years' profits	ed earnings Net profit	Total equity
1 January 2022	148,867,243	(1,596,612)	16,377,423	6,307,642	99,545,680	648,183	(9,629,793)	304,843,889	(322,280,157)	460,863,716	255,169,083	959,116,297
Transfers Increase/(decrease)	-	-	-	(6,175,274)	(2,126,318)	-	9,629,793	-	-	253,840,882	(255,169,083)	-
through treasury share transactions (* Total comprehensive	*) -	(3,071,209)	-	-	-	-	-	3,071,209	-	(3,071,209)		(3,071,203)
income/(loss)	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	259,646,356	259,646,356
30 June 2023	148,867,243	(4,667,821)	16,377,423	132,368	97,419,362	648,183	-	307,915,098	(322,280,157)	711,633,389	259,646,356	1,215,691,444
1 January 2023	148,867,243	(5,003,561)	16,377,423	132,368	107,518,680	387,560	-	308,250,838	(322,280,157)	711,194,032	426,431,817	1,391,876,243
Transfers Dividends Total comprehensive income/(loss)	- -	-	-	-	(123,874)	-	-	17,067,141	-	409,488,550 (170,000,000)	100 000 070	- (170,000,000) 489,988,973
30 June 2023	148,867,243	(5,003,561)	16,377,423	132,368	107,394,806	387,560	-	325,317,979	(322,280,157)	950,682,582	489,988,973	

(*) Within the scope of Share Buy-Back Programs, considering matching orders as of 30 June 2023, shares with TRY550,000 of nominal value, equivalent to 0.37% of the Company's capital, were repurchased. In addition, shares with TRY750,000 of nominal value were repurchased in line with capital market regulations, not within the scope of Share Buy-Back Program but through withdrawal right granted to shareholders in 2017.

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

	Current Period Reviewed 1 January	Prior Period Reviewed 1 January
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS Notes	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
A. Cash flows from operating activities	(796,884)	(6,676,683)
Profit	489,988,973	259,646,356
Adjustments to reconcile profit	(414,220,391)	(208,735,438)
Adjustments for (gains) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(93,976)	(1,106,834)
Adjustments for depreciation and amortization expense 9,10	39,007,775	21,028,325
Adjustments for provisions related with employee benefits 11	3,481,728	2,005,703
Adjustments for lawsuit and/or penalty provisions 11	19,743,215	14,730,927
Adjustments for tax expense 20	102,205,251	55,715,427
Adjustments for interest income	(32,649,989)	(30,222,384)
Adjustments for unrealized foreign exchange translation differences	(204,402,250)	(101,387,852)
Adjustments for fair value gains	(204,402,250)	(101,387,832)
Adjustments for fair value gains of investment property	(336,044,045)	(167,085,715)
Adjustments for fair value gains of financial assets	(2,022,100)	(107,005,715)
Other adjustments for which cash effects are investing	(2,022,100)	(-)
or financing cash flow	(3,446,000)	(2,413,035)
of finaleing cash now	(3,++0,000)	(2,413,033)
Changes in working capital	(41,466,525)	(4,494,551)
Adjustments for decrease/(increase) in inventories	(9,574,281)	2,022,680
Adjustments for (increase) in trade receivables	(24,036,185)	(3,194,421)
Adjustments for (increase) in prepaid expenses		(4,796,704)
Adjustments for (increase) in prepare expenses	(4,890,913)	
	302,899	211,461 3,705,178
Adjustments for increase in trade payables Adjustments for (increase) in other current assets related with operations	1,493,553	- , ,
	(5,523,090)	(119,842)
Adjustments for increase in payables related to the employee benefits	428,271	731,796
Adjustments for increase/(decrease) in other payables related with operations	(2,302,309)	1,459,946
Adjustments for increase/(decrease) in other current liabilities related with operations	2,502,274	(4,455,101)
Adjustments for increase/(decrease) in deferred income	133,256	(59,544)
Cash flows from operations	34,302,057	46,416,367
Payments related with provisions for employee benefits 11	(393,399)	(473,668)
Payments related with provisions for employee benefits 11	(17,342,453)	(3,005,239)
Income taxes paid	(17,363,089)	(49,614,143)
income taxes part	(17,505,089)	(49,014,143)
B. Cash flows from investing activities	(122,661,717)	(331,014)
Cash outflows from purchases of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	(46,448,116)	(20,457,699)
Cash inflows from sale of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	145,762	3,619,064
Cash outflows from acquisiton of investment property	(1,560,295)	-
Cash payments to acquire equity or debt instruments of other businesses or funds	-	(90,251)
Cash receipts from sales of equity or debt instruments of other businesses or funds	-	721
Cash receipts from repayment of advances and loans made to related parties	-	13,926,327
Cash advances and loans made to related parties	(65,775,675)	-
Other inflows (outflows) of cash	(9,023,393)	2,670,824
C. Cash flows from financing activities	(407,767)	(3,328,998)
c. Cash hows from mancing activities	(407,707)	(3,520,770)
Payments to acquire treasury shares Other (outflows) of cash	(407,767)	(3,071,209) (257,789)
D. Foreign currency translation differences		
on cash and cash equivalents	1,961,570	46,681
Net (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (A+B+C+D)	(121,904,798)	(10,290,014)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period 3	159,479,948	11,970,420

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND OPERATIONS OF THE COMPANY

Park Elektrik Üretim Madencilik Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. ("Park Elektrik" or the "Company") was established in 1994 and the field of activity of the Company is to search, extract, process and operate all kinds of minerals, ore and their derivatives, to produce all kinds of industrial materials by using those and for this purpose, searching mine sites, acquiring operating licenses and operating privileges, operating or having them operated, processing, purifying, refining all kinds of minerals or materials produced from minerals either produced by itself or acquired, establishing cogeneration power plants to meet the need for electricity, energy and steam, operate them, to sell surplus of the energy produced, to produce all kinds of fiber from glass mines and mineral derivatives and to produce all kinds of products from these fibers, establishing power plants for electric energy production, operate them or having them operated or sell those facilities and also establishing any kind of facilities for electric energy produced to companies with wholesale and retail licenses as well as regular customers through bilateral agreements.

On 17 November 2016, a landslide happened in the Madenköy copper mine field of the company located in Siirt, Şirvan and production ceased. Assets related to the concentrated copper production were sold on 17 March 2017. With this transaction, copper production operations of the Company is ceased.

The Company changed its operations following the sale of the copper production business and purchased 100% of the shares of Konya Ilgin Elektrik Üretim Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. ("Konya Ilgin") from Park Holding A.Ş. and Turgay Ciner, the main shareholder's of the Company. The purchase was approved at the General Assembly meeting held on 10 May 2017 of the Company. This was followed by the subsequent transfer of shares.

The subsidiary Konya Ilgin, has the right to operate with the aim of production of lignite coal in related fields within the framework of its mining licenses and royalty agreement. It is planned to establish a thermal power plant in the Ilgin District of Konya with fluid bed boiler technology that will have an installed capacity of 500 MW. In the field subject to royalty agreement, of which Konya Ilgin is a party, stripping works initiated in 2019 for lignite coal production from the open pit as a part of pre-mining planning developed for the period that power plant will be operational and coal production started in the last quarter of 2019. The priority of the pre-mining planning that covers the June 2019 - December 2026 period is to get prepared for the main mining plan with high coal production capacity which is to be carried out when the power plant is operational, and the coal produced within the scope of the main mining plan will be used to provide fuel for the thermal power plant. The Company will be named as the "Group", collectively together with its subsidiary Konya Ilgin.

Konya Ilgın's electricity generation license dated 27 February 2013 with a term of 49 years has been cancelled by the Board Decision of Energy Market Regulation Authority of Turkey ("EMRA") dated 27.10.2022 and numbered 11321-10 as a result of the application made for the amendment of the license to extend the completion period of the facility. In accordance with Article 11 of the Administrative Procedure Law No. 2577 an objection has been filed to EMRA against the said decision. Konya Ilgın's requests within the scope of the related appeal were rejected by EMRA's Board Decision dated 22.12.2022 and numbered 11471-3 and notified to Konya Ilgın. On January 3, 2023, Konya Ilgın filed a lawsuit for the suspension of execution and cancellation of the related decision of EMRA before Ankara 21st Administrative Court with the file number 2023/11 and the lawsuit process is ongoing. Ankara 21st Administrative Court, with its decision dated March 8, 2023; decided to reject the request for suspension of execution. As a result of the objection made by Konya Ilgın against the court decision of the Ankara Regional Administrative Court decided to reject the objection request with its decision dated 13 April 2023. The investigation on the merits of the case is ongoing and no decision has been made yet on the merits of the case.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND OPERATIONS OF THE COMPANY (Continued)

The Company has also signed a royalty agreement for the purpose of operating bauxite mine site in Islahiye district of Gaziantep, which it has an operating license, and started to earn royalty income as of the third quarter of 2019. Related royalty income is calculated based on the production amount and reported in the consolidated financial statements.

The Company's legal headquarter is located at Sultantepe Mahallesi Paşalimanı Caddesi No: 41 Üsküdar / İstanbul.

As of 30 June 2023, the Company has 47 employees (31 December 2022: 50 employees).

Shares of the Company is listed on Borsa Istanbul since 1997.

The Company's shareholding structure is presented as below:

	30 June 2023		31 Decem	ber 2022
	Shareholding		Shareholding	
Shareholders	Ratio	Amount	Ratio	Amount
Park Holding A.Ş.	61.24	91,170,622	61.24	91,170,622
Turgay Ciner	6.76	10,065,983	6.76	10,065,983
Other (*)	32.00	47,630,638	32.00	47,630,638
Total	100	148,867,243	100	148,867,243

(*) Considering matching orders as of 30 June 2023, includes treasury shares with TRY1,300,000 of nominal value.

The Company's main shareholder Park Holding A.Ş. is ultimately controlled by Turgay Ciner.

The company included in consolidation:

Subsidiaries:

The Group has included the following subsidiary in the accompanying consolidated financial statements in accordance with the principles of consolidation.

Company title	Current Operations	Country
Konya Ilgın	Coal generation and sale	Turkey

Approval of Financial Statements

These condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 16 August 2023 and authorized for issue. The Company's General Assembly has the authority to alter consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 2 - BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2.1 Basis of Presentation

Statement of Compliance

The accompanying interim consolidated financial statements and disclosures have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Capital Markets Board ("CMB") communique numbered II-14.1 "Communique on the Principles of Financial Reporting In Capital Markets" (the Communique) which was published in the Official Gazette numbered 28676 on 13 June 2013. In accordance with article 5th of the Communique, the accompanying financial statements are prepared based on Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS") and their interpretations that have been put into effect by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority ("POA"). The consolidated financial statements are also presented in accordance with formats and mandatory information recommended by CMB and TFRS taxonomy which was made available by Merkezi Kayıt Kurululu A.Ş. ("MKK"), central securities depositorty of Turkish capital markets.

The Group prepared its interim financial statements as of 30 June 2023 in accordance with TAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". The condensed interim consolidated financial statements do not include all information required to be included in the annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements of the Group as of 31 December 2022.

The Group maintain its books of account in accordance with rules and principles defined by Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC") and tax legislation.

The consolidated financial statements are prepared in Turkish Lira ("TRY") based on the historical cost except for (if any) land, building, machinery and equipment, investment properties and financial assets and liabilities which are presented in fair values.

Functional Currency

Consolidated financial statements of the Group are presented in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Group operates (its functional currency) TRY. For the purpose of the financial statements, the results and financial position are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY"), which is the functional and presentation currency of the Group.

Restatement of Financial Statements in Hyperinflationary Periods

With the decision taken on 17 March 2005, the CMB announced that, effective from 1 January 2005, for companies operating in Turkey and preparing their financial statements in accordance with Turkish Financial Reporting Standards, the application of inflation accounting is no longer required. Accordingly, standard numbered 29, "Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies" ("TAS 29"), has not been applied in the financial statements for the accounting periods starting 1 January 2005.

On January 20, 2022, POA made a statement to clarify the doubts about whether entities applying TFRS will apply TAS 29 for the 2021 financial reporting period. Accordingly, it has been stated that entities applying TFRS do not need to make any adjustments within the scope of TAS 29 and no new statement has been made by POA on the application of TAS 29. As of the date of these consolidated financial statements, no inflation adjustment has been made in accordance with TAS 29 in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements as of 30 June 2023.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 2 - BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.1 Basis of Presentation (Continued)

Comparative Information and Correction to Previous Year Financial Statements

The consolidated financial statements of the Group are prepared comparatively with the previous period in order to enable the determination of the financial position and performance trends. The Group has prepared the consolidated statement of financial position as of 30 June 2023 comparatively with the statement of financial position as of 31 December 2022 and the Group has compiled the comprehensive statement of income or loss and other comprehensive income, the cash flow statement and the statement of changes in equity for the period ended 30 June 2023 comparatively with the financial statements for the period ended 30 June 2023.

In the current period, in case of a necessity, prior period financial statements are reclassified in order to comply with the presentation of its current period financial statements and significant changes are explained.

Going concern

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis of going concern assumption that the Group will benefit from its assets and fulfill its obligations within the next year during the natural course of its activities.

Basis for consolidation

Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are companies in which the Group has control, including structured entities. Control of the Group is ensured by the exposure to variable returns in these companies, the right to be entitled to these assets and the ability to influence them. Subsidiaries are consolidated by using the full consolidation method from the date of transition. They are excluded from the scope of consolidation as of the date on which the control is lost.

The assets, liabilities, equity items, income and expense accounts of the subsidiaries and cash flow movements are included in the consolidated financial statements by full consolidation method. The carrying values of the shares of Park Elektrik and subsidiaries are eliminated against the related equity.

Subsidiaries	Current Operations	Ownership ratio (%)
Konya Ilgın	Coal production and sale	100.00

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 2 - BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

- 2.2 New and Revised Turkish Financial Reporting Standards
- a) Standards, amendments and interpretations applicable as at 30 June 2023
- Narrow scope amendments to TAS 1, Practice statement 2 and TAS 8; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. The amendments aim to improve accounting policy disclosures and to help users of the financial statements to distinguish between changes in accounting estimates and changes in accounting policies.
- Amendment to TAS 12 Deferred tax related to assets and liabilities arising from a single transaction; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. These amendments require companies to recognise deferred tax on transactions that, on initial recognition give rise to equal amounts of taxable and deductible temporary differences.
- **TFRS 17, 'Insurance Contracts';** effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. This standard replaces TFRS 4, which currently permits a wide variety of practices in accounting for insurance contracts. TFRS 17 will fundamentally change the accounting by all entities that issue insurance contracts and investment contracts with discretionary participation features.
- Amendment to TAS 12 International tax reform pillar two model rules; The deferred tax exemption and disclosure of the fact that the exception has been applied, is effective immediately. The other disclosure requirements are effective annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. These amendments give companies temporary relief from accounting for deferred taxes arising from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development's (OECD) international tax reform. The amendments also introduce targeted disclosure requirements for affected companies.

These amenments do not have a significant effect on the financial position and performance of the Group.

- b) Standards, amendments and interpretations that are issued but not effective as at 30 June 2023:
- Amendment to TAS 1 Non current liabilities with covenants; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These amendments clarify how conditions with which an entity must comply within twelve months after the reporting period affect the classification of a liability.
- Amendment to TFRS 16 Leases on sale and leaseback; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These amendments include requirements for sale and leaseback transactions in TFRS 16 to explain how an entity accounts for a sale and leaseback after the date of the transaction. Sale and leaseback transactions where some or all the lease payments are variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or rate are most likely to be impacted.
- Amendments to TAS 7 and TFRS 7 on supplier finance arrangements; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These amendments require disclosures to enhance the transparency of supplier finance arrangements and their effects on a company's liabilities, cash flows and exposure to liquidity risk. The disclosure requirements are the IASB's response to investors' concerns that some companies' supplier finance arrangements are not sufficiently visible, hindering investors' analysis.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 2 - BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.2 New and Revised Turkish Financial Reporting Standards (Continued)

- **TFRS S1, 'General requirements for disclosure of sustainability-related financial information;** effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. This is subject to endorsement of the standards by local jurisdictions. This standard includes the core framework for the disclosure of material information about sustainability-related risks and opportunities across an entity's value chain.
- **TFRS S2, 'Climate-related disclosures';** effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. This is subject to endorsement of the standards by local jurisdictions. This is the first thematic standard issued that sets out requirements for entities to disclose information about climate-related risks and opportunities.

2.3 Changes in Accounting Policies and Estimates and Errors

Major accounting errors detected are applied retrospectively and prior period financial statements are restated. The effect of change in accounting estimate shall be recognized prospectively, if the change affects that period only; or period of the change and future periods, if the change affects both. Major changes in accounting policies are applied retrospectively and prior period financial statements are restated. The accounting policies used in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements for the six month period ended 30 June 2023 are consistent with the accounting policies used in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

2.4 Critical accounting estimates, assumptions and judgements

While preparing its consolidated financial statements, the Group uses estimates and assumptions that may cause significant adjustments in the book value of assets and liabilities. Although these estimates and assumptions are based on the best knowledge of the Group Management regarding current events and transactions, actual results may differ from the assumptions. These estimates and assumptions are regularly reviewed, necessary corrections are made and reflected in the operating results of the relevant period. Estimates and assumptions that may cause significant adjustments in the book value of assets and liabilities are provisions for legal cases, environmental obligations, impairment of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets, income taxes and determination of fair values of investment properties and property, plant and equipment.

Due to the cancellation of Konya Ilgin's electricity generation license by EMRA, the Group has assessed whether there is any impairment on its tangible and intangible assets related to the power plant investment and coal mining activities carried out within Konya Ilgin. Even if the license cancellation decision is subject to judicial review and there is no finalized decision yet, by taking into account the fact that, in case power plant investment cannot be realized, it does not prevent the Group from continuing coal production activity in related mine sites, so it has been concluded that the carrying values of the assets do not exceed their recoverable values and no impairment has been recognized. The relevant assessment will be performed at each reporting date according to the developments in the judicial process and no decision has been made yet on the merits of the case.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 3 - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Cash on hand	25,345	3,344
Cash in banks	37,549,805	159,476,604
Demand deposits	37,549,805	159,476,604
	37,575,150	159,479,948

As of 30 June 2023, the Group has no restricted cash or cash equivalents (31 December 2022: None)

NOTE 4 – FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

Short-term Financial Investments

	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Currency protected time deposits Investment funds	14,870,283 786,181	- 720,699
	15,656,464	720,699

Currency protected time deposit account is a deposit product that offers foreign exchange rate protection in case the Euro ("EUR") exchange rate increases more than the interest rate at maturity. Currency protected time deposit accounts and investment funds are accounted for as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

As of 30 June 2023, the nominal amount and fair value of the currency protected deposits are as follows:

Currency	Nominal amount	Fair value (TL equivalent)	Term
TRY	12,877,150	14,870,283	September 2023

NOTE 5 - TRADE RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Trade Receivables

Short-term trade receivables	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Trade receivables	59,453,766	32,924,412
Trade receivables from related parties (Note 22)	16,901,553	11,657,418
Allowance for doubtful trade receivables	(18,107,810)	(13,273,581)
	58,247,509	31,308,249

The average maturity for short-term trade receivables varies between 15 - 30 days (31 December 2022: 15 - 30 days).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 5 - TRADE RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES /Continued)

The maturity analysis of the receivables is provided in Note 23.

The maturity analysis for doubtful receivables is as follows:

	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
1-5 years	-	-
5 years or more	18,107,810	13,273,581
	18,107,810	13,273,581

Allowance has been set for estimated irrecoverable amounts. Allowance is determined based on Group's past experience. While the Group makes estimations on the collectability of its receivables, it assesses whether there are any changes to the loan quality of these receivables as of balance sheet date. Therefore, the Group's Management believes that amount of allowance for doubtful trade receivables presented in the accompanying consolidated financial statements are appropriate.

The movement of allowance for doubtful receivables is as follows:

Movement of allowance for doubtful trade receivables	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 January- 30 June 2022
Opening balance	(13,273,581)	(9,391,975)
Foreign currency exchange differences	(4,834,229)	(2,504,710)
Closing balance	(18,107,810)	(11,896,685)
Trade payables		
Short-term trade payables	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Trade payables	62,176,253	35,971,753
Trade payables to related parties (Note 22)	464,754	703,289
	62,641,007	36,675,042

The average maturity for short-term trade payables varies between 30-45 days (31 December 2022: 30-45 days).

NOTE 6 - OTHER RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Other short-term receivables	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Due from related parties (Note 22)	276,441,953	3,106,641
Receivables from state authority	628,747	1,339,291
Deposits and guarantees given	561,652	575,445
Other miscellaneous receivables	1,055,559	853,876
Allowance for other miscellaneous doubtful receivables (-)	(850,518)	(853,876)
	277,837,393	5,021,377

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 6 - OTHER RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES (Continued)

Other long-term receivables	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Due from related parties (Note 22)	589,044,175	561,081,402
Deposits and guarantees given	537,157	320,760
	589,581,332	561,402,162
Other short-term payables	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Due to related parties (Note 22)	170,002,934	2,803
Deposits and guarantees received (*)	4,242,477	6,544,917
Other	463	463
	174,245,874	6,548,183
Other long-term payables	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Deposits and guarantees received	6,488,065	4,706,865
	6,488,065	4,706,865

(*) The balances are composed of deposits and guarantees received from customers and suppliers as of 30 June 2023.

NOTE 7 - INVENTORIES

Short-term inventories	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Finished goods (*)	20,056,708	12,750,065
Raw matearials	3,463,519	1,168,497
Other inventories	135,680	144,333
	23,655,907	14,062,895
(*) Finished goods consist of coal inventory.		
Long-term inventories	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Spare parts	134,476	153,207
	134,476	153,207

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 8 - INVESTMENT PROPERTY

	2023	2022
Opening balance, 1 January 2022	541,794,160	301,791,159
Fair value increase	336,044,045	167,085,715
Additions to investment property	1,560,295	-
Carrying value as of 30 June	879,398,500	468,876,874

As of 30 June 2023, there are no mortgages or pledges on the Group's investments properties (31 December 2022: None).

As of 30 June 2023, the fair values of the investment properties of the Group are determined by real estate valuation companies authorized by Capital Market Board ("CMB") and providing real estate valuation services in accordance with the capital market legislation. The fair value of investment properties is determined by the market approach and cost approaches.

Details of the Group's investment properties and information about the fair value hierarchy as at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022 are as follows:

		Fair	value as of reporting	date
	30 June 2023	Level 1 TRY	Level 2 TRY	Level 3 TRY
Lands	465,075,304	-	465,075,304	-
- Ceyhan	341,635,000	-	341,635,000	-
- Edirne	122,920,205	-	122,920,205	-
- Siirt	520,099	-	520,099	-
Buildings	414,323,196	-	414,323,196	-
- Ceyhan	104,953,000	-	104,953,000	-
- Edirne	32,450,000	-	32,450,000	-
- Şişhane	275,880,000	-	275,880,000	-
- Siirt	1,040,196	-	1,040,196	

There has been no transition between levels in the current period.

		Fa	ir value as of reporting	g date
	31 December 2022	Level 1 TRY	Level 2 TRY	Level 3 TRY
	2022	IKI		
Land	265,454,111	-	265,454,111	-
- Ceyhan	207,679,951	-	207,679,951	-
- Edirne	57,774,160	-	57,774,160	-
Buildings	276,340,049	-	276,340,049	-
- Ceyhan	56,155,049	-	56,155,049	-
- Edirne	24,165,000	-	24,165,000	-
- Şişhane	196,020,000	-	196,020,000	-

There has been no transition between levels in the current period.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 9 - PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Cost	Land Improvements	Mine assets	Machinery and equipment	Vehicles	Furniture and fixture	Other fixed assets	Construction in progress	Total
Opening balance, 1 January 2023	3,178,073	328,084,906	31,072,318	350,009	972,910	651,917	5,593,427	369,903,560
Additions (*)	-	67,339,263	158,453	-	60,608	55,477	1,871,550	69,485,351
Cost of mine rehabilitation provision	-	644,119	-	-	-	-	-	644,119
Transfers	-	-	335,782	-	-	-	(335,782)	-
Disposal	-	-	-	(98,990)	(14,493)	(8,000)	-	(121,483)
Closing balance, 30 June 2023	3,178,073	396,068,288	31,566,553	251,019	1,019,025	699,394	7,129,195	439,911,547
Accumulated depreciation								
Opening balance, 1 January 2023	251,551	101,625,130	3,652,725	194,034	583,278	54,038	-	106,360,756
Charge for the period	62,001	37,431,580	954,042	19,188	36,622	33,126	-	38,536,559
Disposals		-	-	(61,869)	(4,361)	(3,467)	-	(69,697)
Closing balance, 30 June 2023	313,552	139,056,710	4,606,767	151,353	615,539	83,697	-	144,827,618
Carrying value as of 1 January 2023	2,926,522	226,459,776	27,419,593	155,975	389,632	597,879	5,593,427	263,542,804
Carrying value as of 30 June 2023	2,864,521	257,011,578	26,959,786	99,666	403,486	615,697	7,129,195	295,083,929

(*) The increase in mining assets is mainly due to the ongoing mine stripping activity in Konya Ilgan lignite field.

As of 30 June 2023, there are no mortgages or pledges on the Group's property, plant and equipment.

During the period of 1 January - 30 June 2023, accumulated depreciation balance is allocated to the cost of sales amounting to TRY38,520,389 (30 June 2022: TRY20,487,627) and general administrative expenses amounting to TRY16,170 (30 June 2022: TRY87,406).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 9 - PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (Continued)

Cost	Land Improvements	Mine assets	Machinery and equipment	Vehicles	Furniture and fixture	Other fixed assets	Construction in progress	Total
Opening balance, 1 January 2022	2,490,787	164,794,310	17,029,501	350,009	830,149	54,775	4,109,917	189,659,448
Additions (*) Cost of mine rehabilitation provision	-	32,271,371 5,750,267	2,214,018	130,000	-	-	1,881,636	36,497,025 5,750,267
Transfers Disposal	437,567	-	- (4,461,158)	(130,000)	(20,000)	510,051	(947,618)	(3,128,000)
Closing balance, 30 June 2022	2,928,354	202,815,948	14,782,361	350,009	810,149	564,826	5,043,935	228,778,740
Accumulated depreciation								
Opening balance, 1 January 2022	163,954	49,725,053	4,576,413	171,453	565,753	14,733	-	55,217,359
Charge for the period Disposals	56,719	20,076,888	391,112 (1,757,795)	27,541 (30,333)	16,287 (20,000)	6,486	-	20,575,033 (324,970)
Closing balance, 30 June 2022	220,673	69,801,941	3,209,790	168,661	562,040	21,219	-	75,467,422
Carrying value as of 1 January 2022	2,326,833	115,069,257	12,453,088	178,556	264,396	40,042	4,109,917	134,442,089
Carrying value as of 30 June 2022	2,707,681	133,014,007	11,572,631	181,348	248,109	543,607	5,043,935	153,311,318

(*) The increase in mining assets is mainly due to the ongoing mine stripping activity in Konya Ilgm lignite field.

As of 30 June 2023, there are no mortgages or pledges on the Group's property, plant and equipment.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 9 - PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (Continued)

As of 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, the information on the machinery and equipment owned by the Group and the fair value hierarchy of the related assets are shown in the table below:

		Fair value as of reporting date					
	30 June 2023	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3			
Machinery and equipment	26,959,786	-	26,959,786	-			
		Fair value as of	reporting date				
	31 December 2022	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3			
Machinery and equipment	27,419,593		27,419,593				
NOTE 10- INTANGIBLE	E ASSETS						
Cost			Rights	Total			
Opening balance, 1 January	2023		24,817,417	24,817,417			
Additions			107,541	107,541			
Closing balance, 30 June	2023		24,924,958	24,924,958			
Accumulated amortizatio	n						
Opening balance, 1 January			8,423,392	8,423,392			
Charge for the period			471,216	471,216			
Closing balance, 30 June	2023		8,894,608	8,894,608			
Carrying value, 1 Januar	y 2023		16,394,025	16,394,025			
Carrying value as of 30 Ju	une 2023		16,030,350	16,030,350			
			Rights	Total			
Cost Opening balance, 1 January	1 2022		24,817,417	24,817,417			
Additions	2022		-	- 24,017,417			
Closing balance, 30 June	2022		24,817,417	24,817,417			
Accumulated amortizatio	n						
Opening balance, 1 January			7,516,808	7,516,808			
Charge for the period			453,292	453,292			
Closing balance, 30 June	2022		7,970,100	7,970,100			
Carrying value, 1 Januar	y 2022		17,300,609	17,300,609			
Carrying value as of 30 J	une 2022		16,847,317	16,847,317			

As of 30 June 2023 and 2022, the period amortization is included in general administrative expenses.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 11 - PROVISIONS, CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

a) Current provisions

Current provisions for employee benefits	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Unused vacation provisions	3,149,255	2,123,995
	3,149,255	2,123,995

The movement of provisions for unused vacation liability is presented as below:

	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 January- 30 June 2022
Opening balance	2,123,995	1,268,895
Charge for the period / (provisions no longer required), net	1,240,253	594,623
Payment during the period	(214,993)	(232,438)
Closing balance	3,149,255	1,631,080
Other current provisions	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Provisions for litigation (*)	61,539,503	59,138,741
	61,539,503	59,138,741

(*) The Group is involved in a number of legal proceedings (both as a plaintiff and as a defendant) arising in the ordinary course of business. An important part of the Group's existing lawsuits are employee lawsuits related to the Madenköy operation in the Şirvan district of Siirt, which was closed in 2017, and the claims include the Company's and subcontractors's personnel and their legal successors (pecuniary and non-pecuniary indemnities due to death, receivables and re-employment). The Group has recognized a provision amounting to TRY61,539,503 (31 December 2022: TRY59,138,741) as a result of the evaluation of legal opinions related to prosecuted law, business, commercial and administrative lawsuits, current progress of lawsuits and similar lawsuits that were concluded in the past. The provision amount is updated in every reporting period by considering the risks and uncertainties regarding the liabilities and the developments occuring in ongoing cases. In this context, the Group Management believes that there are no undisclosed litigation or legal proceedings in the footnotes of consolidated financial statements or that the required provisions are not considered which might have a negative impact on the financial position or operating results of the Group.

The movement of provisions for litigation is presented as below:

	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 January- 30 June 2022
Opening balance	59,138,741	40,215,056
Charge for the period / (provisions no longer required), net	16,656,724	13,700,488
Payment during the period	(17,342,453)	(3,005,239)
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	3,086,491	1,030,439
Closing balance	61,539,503	51,940,744

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 11 - PROVISIONS, CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (Continued)

b) Non-current provisions

	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Retirement pay provisions	9,242,289	7,179,220
	9,242,289	7,179,220

Retirement Pay Provisions

Under Turkish Labor Law, the Group is required to pay termination benefits to each employee who has completed 25 years of service and whose employment is terminated without due cause, is called up for military service, dies or achieves the retirement age (58 for women and 60 for men).

The amount payable consists of one month's salary limited to a maximum of TRY19,982.83 for each period of service at 30 June 2023 (31 December 2022: TRY15,371.40).

The liability is not funded, as there is no funding requirement.

Provision is calculated by estimating the present value of the future probable obligation of the Group arising from the retirement of the employees. Revised TFRS 19 "Employee Benefits" requires actuarial valuation methods to be developed to estimate the Group's obligation under the defined benefit plans. Accordingly, the following actuarial assumptions are used in the calculation of the total liability.

The principal assumption is that the maximum liability for each year of service will increase parallel with inflation. Thus, the discount rate applied represents the expected real rate after adjusting for the anticipated effects of future inflation. Consequently, in the accompanying financial statements as at 30 June 2023, the provision has been calculated by estimating the present value of the future probable obligation of the Group arising from the retirement of the employees. The provisions at the respective balance sheet dates have been calculated with the assumption of 1.55% real discount rate (31 December 2022: 1.55%) calculated by using 12.03% annual inflation rate and 13,77% discount rate. Voluntary leave rates are also taken into consideration as 5% for employees between 0 - 15 years and 0% for employees 16 years and over.

Ceiling amount of 23,489.83 which is in effect since 1 July 2023 is used in the calculation of Group's provision for retirement pay liability (31 December 2022: 1 January 2023 TRY19,982.83).

The significant assumptions used in the calculation of retirement pay liability are discount rate and anticipated turnover rate.

The movement of the retirement pay provisions is as follows:

	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 January- 30 June 2022
Opening balance	7,179,220	4,170,944
Service cost	2,186,181	1,339,886
Interest cost	55,294	71,194
Payment during the period (-)	(178,406)	(241,230)
Closing balance	9,242,289	5,340,794

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 11 - PROVISIONS, CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (Continued)

Other non-current provisions	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Provision for cost of mine rehabilitation	35,119,824	34,213,220
	35,119,824	34,213,220

The provision for cost of mine rehabilitation was calculated by the Management based on certain estimates. The critical assumptions used in the 30 June 2023 forecast are the timing of spendings by 2056. In determining the present value of the balance, a real discount rate of approximately 1.55% has been used, based on the assumptions of a 12.03% inflation rate and a 13.77% interest rate, taking into account long-term bond rates and long-term inflation rates.

c) Guarantees received and given

	30 June 2023		31 D	ecember 2022
Guarantees received (TRY)	FC Balance	Equivalent of TRY	FC Balance	Equivalent of TRY
Latters of quarantees (USD)	100.000	2 592 210	100.000	1 960 920
Letters of guarantees (USD)	100,000	2,582,310	100,000	1,869,830
Letters of guarantees (TRY)	2,400,000	2,400,000	2,400,000	2,400,000
Guarantee cheques (TRY)	200,000,000	200,000,000	200,000,000	200,000,000
Cash guarantees (TRY)	4,274,768	4,274,768	132,290	132,290
Cash guarantees (USD)	250,000	6,455,775	250,000	4,674,575
Total		215,712,853		209,076,695

The details of the Group's Guarantees/Pledges/Mortgages ("GPMs") position as of 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022 is presented as follows:

30 June 2023	TRY	TRY equivalent Total
A. GPMs given on behalf of its own legal entity	115,914,466	115,914,466
Letter of Guarantees (*)	115,173,653	115,173,653
Cash Guarantees	740,813	740,813
Pledges	-	-
B. GPMs given on behalf of consolidated subsidiaries	-	-
C. GPMs given on behalf of third parties within ordinary		
business activities	-	-
D. GPMs given for other purposes	-	-
Total (**)	115,914,466	115,914,466

(*) The Company has become a guarantor for the letter of guarantee amounting to TRY75,117,449 given by its subsidiary Konya Ilgin, which is reported among the letters of guarantee given on behalf of the Group's own legal entity under item A of the table.

(**) All letters of guarantee and cash guarantees subject to the Group's CPM position are in Turkish Lira.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 11 - PROVISIONS, CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (Continued)

31 December 2022	TRY	TRY equivalent Total
A. GPMs given on behalf of its own legal entity	111,818,383	111,818,383
Letter of Guarantees (*)	111,063,777	111,063,777
Cash Guarantees	754,606	754,606
Pledges	-	-
B. GPMs given on behalf of consolidated subsidiaries	-	-
C. GPMs given on behalf of third parties within ordinary		
business activities	-	-
D. GPMs given for other purposes	-	-
Total (**)	111,818,383	111,818,383

(*) The Company has become a guarantor for the letter of guarantee amounting to TRY75,117,449 given by its subsidiary Konya Ilgin, which is reported among the letters of guarantee given on behalf of the Group's own legal entity under item A of the table.

(**) All letters of guarantee and cash guarantees subject to the Group's CPM position are in Turkish Lira.

NOTE 12 - OTHER ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Other current assets		
Business advances	54,880	18,931
Personnel advances	500	95,536
Other miscellaneous current assets	23,250	-
	78,630	114,467
	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Other non-current assets		
Value added tax deductible	31,693,189	26,155,541
	31,693,189	26,155,541

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 12 - OTHER ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (Continued)

Other current liabilities	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Taxes and funds payables (*) Other miscellaneous liabilities payable	16,040,219	3,836,087 960,854
	16,040,219	4,796,941

(*) The Group has benefited from the provisions of the tax base increase regulated in the Law No. 7440 "Restructuring of Certain Receivables and the Amendment of Certain Laws", and within this scope, the amount to be paid within one year is TRY8,548,830.

Other non-current liabilities	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Other miscellaneous liabilities payable		192,172
	_	192,172

NOTE 13 - DEFERRED INCOME AND PREPAID EXPENSES

Common to an an a state of the second	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Current prepaid expenses		
Prepaid expenses for next months	4,955,236	368,260
Advances given for purchases	32,500	164,563
	4,987,736	532,823
	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Non-current prepaid expenses	00 June 2020	
Advances given for purchases of tangible assets	436,000	-
	436,000	-
	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Current deferred income		· · · ·
Deferred income (*)	2,888,667	2,755,411
	2,888,667	2,755,411

(*) TRY2,686,861 (31 December 2022: TRY2,686,861) of the relevant amount consists of mining state share tax amounts collected back by the Company but the legal process has not yet been finalized.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 14 - EQUITY

a) Issued Capital

The Company's share capital structure as of 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022 is presented as follows:

		30 June 202	3	31 Dec	ember 2022
Shareholders		Shareholding ratio (%)	Amount	Shareholding ratio (%	g
Park Holding	٨S	61.24	91,170,622	61.24	4 91,170,622
Turgay Ciner	A.Ş.	6.76	10,065,983	6.70	- , - , -
Other		32.00	47,630,638	32.0	
Total		100.00	148,867,243	100.0	0 148,867,243
Adjustments	to issued capital		16,377,423		16,377,423
Total			165,244,666		165,244,666
		Information Rega	arding Group of Sha	res	
Group	Туре	Nominal Value (TR	(Y)Ratio to Issued Ca	apital (%)	Rights
А	Registered	18,290,8	366		to Nominate 6 members of the Board of Directors
В	Registered	130,576,3	377	U U	to Nominate 3 members of the Board of Directors

The issued capital amount of the Company is TRY148,867,243 and authorised share capital upper limit is TRY300,000,000.

b) Treasury shares

Under the Share Buy-back Program approved on 2 June 2021 in the ordinary general assembly related to 2020, the Company had acquired its shares with a total nominal value of TRY550,000. Relevant program ended as of 2 June 2023 and the ratio of the treasury shares to issued capital reached to 0.37%. No buy-back has been performed in the first half of 2023. In the ordinary general assembly held on 19 June 2023 related to 2022, a new Share Buy-back Program with a period of 3 years approved. In 2017, Company also acquired its shares with a nominal value of TRY750,000 through withdrawal right granted to shareholders under capital market regulations. The relevant shares are exempt in calculation of maximum number of shares that can be purchased, which is set as 10%.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 14 - EQUITY (Continued)

c) Restricted reserves appropriated from profit

50% of the profits arising from the sale of the immovables included in the assets of the institutions for at least two full years in accordance with the sub-paragraph (e) of the first paragraph of the 5th article of the Corporate Tax Law numbered 5520 (75% for the sales performed before the effective date of the Article 89 of the Law No. 7061 which is 05.12.2017) is exempt from the corporation tax by applying related exemption amount in the same period of when sale takes place and the exempted amount of the sales profit must be held in a special fund account until the end of the fifth year following the sale.

In the ordinary General Assembly meeting of the Company held on 12 June 2018 for the year of 2017, the Company has decided to allocate the restricted reserves appropriated from profit amounting to TRY243,523,090 which constitutes 75% of the gains obtained from the sale of immovable properties related to the Company's concentrated copper production activities, in accordance with the tax legislation to a special fund account under equity as a special reserve to benefit from tax exemption under the first paragraph of the 5th article of the Corporate Tax Law numbered 5520.

In the ordinary General Assembly meeting of the Company held on 2 June 2021 for the year of 2020, the Company has decided to allocate the restricted reserves appropriated from profit amounting to TRY1,390,503 calculated in accordance with the relevant legislation, over the profit for the year in the consolidated financial statements for the year ending 31 December 2020 and allocate 50% of the profits derived from the sale of assets under equity as a special reserve to benefit from the tax exemption in accordance with the first paragraph (e) of the fifth paragraph of Article 5 of the Corporate Tax Law numbered 5520, which is TRY1,390,503.

In this context, the related amounts in the Group's financial statements are reported as "Restricted Reserves Appropriated from Profit".

At the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting of the year 2022 held on 19 June 2023, a total of 170,000,000 TL gross dividend, to be covered from the net distributable profit of the 2022 annual accounting period, was decided to be distributed in cash, and pursuant to subparagraph (c) of the second paragraph of artcile 519 of TCC, TRY16,255,664 was set aside as general legal reserve.

As per TCC and CMB regulations, a general legal reserve equivalent to acquisition value should be allocated for treasury shares. Accordingly, under the restricted reserves appropriated from profit item in the consolidated financial statements as of 30 June 2023, a legal reserve in the amount of TRY5,003,561 (31 December 2022: TRY5,003,561), including transaction costs was allocated for treasury shares.

d) Increase/(decrease) in revaluation of property, plant and equipment

The revaluation fund is the difference between the fair values of lands and buildings and net book value of them on a cost basis after the deferred tax effect is deducted.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 15 - REVENUE AND COST OF SALES

Revenue	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 April- 30 June 2023	1 January - 30 June 2022	1 April - 30 June 2022
	<5.000 1 5 0	25 001 202	55 451 10 7	21.256.202
Revenue from sale of coal (Note 1)	65,903,478	35,881,393	55,451,196	34,256,292
Revenue from royalty contract (Note 1		27,549,842	25,045,181	16,307,797
Sales returns (-)	(44,701)	-	(294,391)	(60,021)
Other	137,445	1,908	893,516	846,560
	105,740,545	63,433,143	81,095,502	51,350,628
Cost of sales	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 April- 30 June 2023	1 January - 30 June 2022	1 April - 30 June 2022
Amortisation expenses (Note 9)	38,520,389	21,711,344	20,487,627	12,881,948
General production overheads	20,845,896	10,735,989	16,825,719	9,921,267
Personnel expenses	6,366,444	3,068,997	2,969,361	1,656,854
Raw materials expenses	1,459,618	693,309	1,626,129	1,259,902
Change in finished goods inventory	(7,306,643)	(4,632,047)	2,894,436	1,843,872
Cost of other sales	8,653		1,235	
	59,894,357	31,577,592	44,804,507	27,563,843

NOTE 16 - GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

General administrative expenses	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 April- 30 June 2023	1 January - 30 June 2022	1 April - 30 June 2022
Personnel expenses	7,650,738	3.345.998	4,867,732	2,388,400
Management service expenses and	7,050,750	5,5+5,770	4,007,732	2,300,400
cost distributions	2,116,292	787.099	644.610	424,037
Rent expenses	1,866,197	938,504	375,739	187.910
Outsourced services	770.528	339.816	575,597	333.859
Depreciation and amortization charges	487,386	207,420	540,698	280,983
Taxes, duties and charges	212,156	169,782	268,663	244,914
Aid and donations	278,012	-	, -	-
Litigation and notary expenses	125,867	42,652	2,848	2,013
Other	1,345,555	846,107	622,839	316,578
	14,852,731	6,677,378	7,898,726	4,178,694

NOTE 17 - OTHER INCOME / (EXPENSES) FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Other operating income	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 April- 30 June 2023	1 January - 30 June 2022	1 April - 30 June 2022
Exemption and discounts	3,502,720	-	-	-
Foreign exchange gains	2,084,025	1,852,786	824,355	556,515
Discount interest income	603,690	553,945	150,777	130,929
Interest income	224,233	72,902	226,452	121
Other	7,246	-	78,548	4,960
	6,421,914	2,479,633	1,280,132	692,525

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 17 - OTHER OPERATING INCOME / (EXPENSES) (Continued)

Other operating expenses	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 April- 30 June 2023	1 January - 30 June 2022	1 April - 30 June 2022
Provision expense	19,743,215	17,842,029	14,869,949	11,769,902
Foreign exchange losses	2,402,811	2,290,884	952,076	508,399
Interest expense	23,481	9,535	2,287	1,428
Discount interest expense	651,060	(207,257)	6,630	5,371
Mining state rights, fees	,		,	,
for licences and permissions	975,549	(327,103)	295,362	-
Other	29,729	(3,787)	138,461	19,128
	23,825,845	19,604,301	16,291,765	12,304,228

NOTE 18 - GAINS / (LOSSES) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

Gains from investing activities	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 April- 30 June 2023	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 April - 30 June 2023
Inrease in fair value of				
investment properties	336,044,045	336,044,045	167,085,715	167,085,715
Rent income	3,853,768	2,118,461	2,670,824	1,408,789
Increase in fair value of	, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,
financial investments	2,058,615	2,031,935	-	-
Gain/(loss) on sale of property,				
plant and equipment	106,224	(19,689)	1,106,834	106,836
Gain on sale of financial investments	-	-	721	-
Other	-	-	6,816	6,816
	342,062,652	340,174,752	170,870,910	168,608,156

NOTE 19 - FINANCING INCOME / (EXPENSE)

Finance income	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 April- 30 June 2023	1 January - 30 June 2022	1 April - 30 June 2022
Foreign exchange gains	204,771,450	191,543,552	101,572,361	55,663,224
Interest income	32,762,944	191,343,352	29,951,741	15,699,733
	237,534,394	210,557,673	131,524,102	71,362,957
Finance cost	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 April- 30 June 2023	1 January - 30 June 2022	1 April - 30 June 2022
Interest expenses	302,851	172,575	97,669	75,986
Foreign exchange losses	50,414	50,414	56,788	9,698
Other financial expenses	411,303	217,412	259,408	135,821

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 20 - TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Corporate tax	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Current period corporate tax liability	53,941,388	70,020,917
Prepaid corporate tax	(7,729,852)	(60,264,150)
Corporate tax liability	46,211,536	9,756,767

Taxation on income in the statement of profit or loss as of 30 June 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

Current period tax expense (*)	62,490,218	36,765,112
Deferred tax expense / (income)	39,715,033	18,950,315
	102,205,251	55,715,427

(*) Current period tax expense includes tax cost of TRY8,548,830 arising due to Group benefiting from the provisions of the tax base increase regulated in the Law No. 7440 "Restructuring of Certain Receivables and the Amendment of Certain Laws".

Deferred tax assets and liabilities

The Group recognizes deferred tax assets and liabilities based upon temporary differences arising between its financial statements as reported for TFRS purposes and its statutory tax financial statements. These differences usually result in the recognition of revenue and expenses in different reporting periods for TFRS and tax purposes.

The breakdown of deferred income tax assets / (liabilities) calculated using the accumulated temporary differences and the applicable tax rates at 30 June 2023and 31 December 2022 are as follows:

Deferred tax assets / (liabilities)	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Revaluation differences of investment properties	(107,266,205)	(64,747,112)
Adjustments related with tangible and intangible assets	(3,385,311)	(4,965,126)
Provisions for liability and accruals	7,782,396	8,454,692
Provisions for retirement pay and unused vacation	2,462,670	1,828,441
Prior year losses that will be deducted from tax	1,664,316	-
Discount on trade receivables and payabless	(16,353)	(25,518)
Other	(389,891)	-
	(99,148,378)	(59,454,623)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 20 - TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (Continued)

Tax reconciliation

	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 January - 30 June 2022
Profit before tax	502 104 224	215 261 792
	592,194,224	315,361,783
Applicable tax rate	20%	23%
Tax calculated at applicable tax rate	(118,438,845)	(72,533,210)
Tax base increase expense	(8,548,830)	-
Disallowable expenses and differences	(5,492,158)	(1,547,056)
Deductions and exceptions	3,866,046	551,255
Tax rate differences / changes	26,271,033	17,874,645
Non-taxable adjustments	199,660	-
Tax losses not carried forward	-	292,682
Other	(62,157)	(353,743)
Total tax expense	(102,205,251)	(55,715,427)

Turkish tax legislation does not permit a parent company, to file a tax return based on its financial statements consolidating its subsidiaries and joint ventures. For this reason, the tax provisions reflected in the consolidated financial statements are calculated separately for all companies that are included in consolidation.

With the amendment published in the Official Gazette No: 31462 and dated 22 Apil 2021, the corporate tax rate for 30 June 2023 is 20%. (2021: 23%). In line with current regulation, deferred tax assets and liabilities as of 30 June 2023 are calculated with 20%-19% tax rates for the temporary differences. As per Individual Pension Savings and Investment System Law No. 7351 promulgated in the Official Gazette on 22 January 2022, Article 15 of the Law Amending Decree Law no. 375 and the amendments to Article 32 of Corporate Tax Law No. 5520, the export earnings of exporters and the earnings of companies with an industry registry certificate and that de facto manufacture gain from manufacturing are subject to a one percent discount on corporate income tax.

Corporate tax rate is applied to the tax base that will be deducted from the income of the corporations for commercial income according to the tax law, deduction of the deductible expenses, exemption in tax laws (exemption of participation gains, investment incentive exception etc.) and deductions (such as R&D deduction). No further tax is payable unless the profit is distributed (except for the withholding tax at the rate of 19,8% calculated and paid on the exemption amount utilized in case of the exemption of investment incentive utilized in accordance with Article 61 of the Income Tax Law).

No deductions from dividends paid to non-resident corporations that earn income through a business office or permanent representative in Turkey and dividends paid to resident corporations in Turkey. Dividend payments made to persons and institutions other than these are subject to 10% withholding tax. An increase in capital via issuing bonus shares is not considered as a profit distribution and thus does not incur withholding tax.

Corporations are required to calculate a temporary corporate tax on their quarterly corporate income except for the last quarter of the year and pay it in advance. The temporary tax paid during the year belongs to that year and is deducted from the corporation tax that will be calculated on the tax declaration of the institutions to be given in the following year. If any temporary tax amount paid in advance remains in spite of the deduction, this amount can be refunded or used to set off against other liabilities to the government.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 20 - TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (Continued)

In Turkey, there is no there is no procedure for a final and definitive agreement on tax assessments with the tax authority. Companies file their tax returns by the 25th of the fourth month following the close of the financial year to which they relate.

Tax returns are open for five years from the beginning of the year that follows the date of filing during which time the tax authorities have the right to audit tax returns, and the related accounting records on which they are based and may issue re-assessments based on their findings.

According to Turkish tax legislation, tax losses shown on the tax return can be carried forward to be deducted from the period corporate income for not more than 5 years. However, tax losses can not be carried back to offset profits from previous periods.

NOTE 21 - EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share	1 January - 30 June 2023	1 January - 30 June 2022
Weighted average number of shares with nominal value of Kr 1 each (*)	14,831,724,300	14,877,698,057
Net profit attributable to equity holders of the Group	489,988,973	259,646,356
Basic and diluted earnings per share	0.0330	0.0175

(*) Calculated by adjusting the treasury shares.

NOTE 22 - RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

Due from Related Parties

	30 June 2023						
	Type of	Trade	Other Current	Other Non-current			
Related party	Relationship	Receivables	Receivables	Receivables	Total		
Park Holding A.Ş. Eti Soda Üretim Pazarlama Nakliyat ve	Shareholder	-	276,441,953	589,044,175	865,486,128		
Elektrik Üretim San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	Related Party	16,901,553	-	-	16,901,553		
Total		16,901,553	276,441,953	589,044,175	882,387,681		
		31 December 2022					
			31 December	2022			
	Type of	Trade	Other	Other			
Related party	Type of Relationship	Trade Receivables			Total		
Park Holding A.Ş.			Other Current	Other Non-current	Total 564,188,043		
¥ V	Relationship		Other Current Receivables	Other Non-current Receivables			

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 22 - RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (Continued)

Due to Related Parties

	30 June 2023						
	Type of	Trade	Other				
Related party	Relationship	Payables	Payables	Total			
Park Holding A.Ş.(*)	Shareholder	351,593	104,108,000	104,459,593			
Silopi Elektrik Üretim A.Ş.	Related Party	92,903	-	92,903			
Ciner Turizm Tic. İnş. Servis Hizmetleri A.Ş.	Related Party	20,258	-	20,258			
Park Teknik Elekt. Maden. Turizm San. Tic A.Ş.	Related Party	-	129	129			
Other	Shareholder	-	65,894,803	65,894,803			
Total		464,754	170,002,932	170,467,686			

(*) At the 2022 Ordinary General Assembly meeting held on 19 June 2023, it was decided to distribute a total of TRY170,000,000 gross dividend in cash and the dividend distribution date determined as Tuesday, 3 October 2023.

	31 December 2022					
	Type of	Trade	Other			
Related party	Relationship	Payables	Payables	Total		
Park Sigorta Aracılık Hizmetleri A.S.	Related Party	208,008	-	208,008		
Park Holding A.Ş.	Shareholder	456,006	-	456,006		
Ciner Enerji Madencilik San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	Related Party	13,165	-	13,165		
Ciner Turizm Tic. İnş. Servis Hizmetleri A.Ş.	Related Party	26,110	-	26,110		
Diğer İlişkili Taraflara Temettü Borçları	Shareholder	_	2,803	2,803		
Toplam		703,289	2,803	706,092		

The monthly interest rates are as follows:

		2023	2022		
	TRY	USD	TRY	USD	
January - March	20.33%	5.31%	20.14%	2.72%	
April - June	24.44%	5.64%	20.21%	3.78%	

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 22 - RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (Continued)

Goods and Services Purchased from Related Parties

	30 June 2023							
				Fixed	Finance			
Related party Type	of Relationship	Goods	Services	Assets	expense	Rent	Other	Total
Park Holding A.Ş.	Shareholder		634,663		23,350	1,672,200	1,325,746	3,655,959
Silopi Elektrik Üretim A.Ş.	Related Party	-	- 034,003	-	- 25,550	-	136,846	136,846
Park Teknik Madencilik Turizm San. ve Tic. A.S.		-	-	-	131	-	-	131
Ciner Turizm Tic, İnş, Servis Hizm, A.Ş.	Related Party	-	-	-	-	112,365	5,854	118,219
Park Sigorta Aracılık Hiz. A.Ş.	Related Party	-	1,676	-	-	-	-	1,676
Total		-	636,339	-	23,481	1,784,565	1,468,446	3,912,831

	30 June 2022							
				Fixed	Finance			
Related party Type	of Relationship	Goods	Services	Assets	expense	Rent	Other	Total
Park Holding A.S.	Shareholder	-	299,049	-	85,645	341,700	912,540	1,638,934
Silopi Elektrik Üretim A.Ş.	Related Party	115,895	-	1,400,000	349	93,171	22,932	1,632,347
Park Teknik Madencilik Turizm San. ve Tic. A.	S. Related Party	40,000	-	630,000	10,882	20,000	-	700,882
Eti Soda Üretim Pazarlama Nakliyat ve	· •							
Elektrik Üretim Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.	Related Party	-	-	-	-	-	209,863	209,863
Ciner Turizm Tic, İnş, Servis Hizm, A.Ş.	Related Party	-	-	-	99	67,800	2,059	69,958
Park Sigorta Aracılık Hiz. A.Ş.	Related Party	-	4,742	-	-	-	-	4,742
Ciner Enerji Madencilik San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	Related Party	-	-	-	2,982	-	-	2,982
Total		155,895	303,791	2,030,000	99,957	522,671	1,147,394	4,259,708

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 22 - RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (Continued)

Goods and Services Sold to Related Parties

		30 June 2023					
			Financial		Fixed		
Related party	Type of Relationship	Goods	Income	Rent	Assets	Other	Total
Park Holding A.Ş. Eti Soda Üretim Pazarlama Nakliyat ve	Shareholder	-	235,522,410	-	-	-	235,522,410
Elektrik Üretim Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.	Related Party	65,858,777	224,233	-	-	-	66,083,010
Silopi Elektrik Üretim Á.Ş.	Related Party	39,784	-	-	-	-	39,784
Total		65,898,561	235,746,643	-	-	-	301,645,204

			30 J	une 2022						
			Financial		Fixed					
Related party	Type of Relationship	Goods	Income	Rent	Assets	Other	Total			
Park Holding A.Ş. Eti Soda Üretim Pazarlama Nakliyat ve	Shareholder	-	131,416,136	-	-	351,021	131,767,157			
Elektrik Üretim Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.	Related Party	43,851,247	226,331	-	-	-	44,077,578			
Silopi Elektrik Üretim A.Ş.	Related Party	-	3,321	13,960	1,707,000	-	1,724,281			
Park Cam San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	Related Party	-	-	-	-	100,086	100,086			
Ciner Enerji Madencilik San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	Related Party	-	107	-	-	5,600	5,707			
Ciner Turizm Tic. İnş. Servis Hizm. A.Ş.	Related Party	-	101	-	-	-	101			
Total		43,851,247	131,645,996	13,960	1,707,000	456,707	177,674,910			
Benefits provided to key manageme	nt personnel (*)				1 Jan 30 Jun	uary - e 2023	1 January - 30 June 2022			

Wages, bonuses and other similar benefits

(*) Key management consists of members of the Board of Directors of the Company and its subsidiary, General Manager, Vice General Managers and management personnel with titles above manager in hierarchy. Among key management personnel, only the independent members of the Board of Directors are paid in line with the decision taken at the Ordinary General Assembly meeting, and no payment is made to the Board members due to their duties in the Board of Directors.

233,353

137,162

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 22 - RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (Continued)

<u>Park Holding A.Ş.</u>

Group, in line with it's cash management policy, may fund Park Holding A.Ş., the controlling shareholder of the Group, or obtain funds from Park Holding A.Ş. if needed. The Group charges or charged interest related with financial recaivables and payables at the interest rates stated above.

As discussed above, the Group charges interest for all financial and commercial transactions with related parties. Group earned finance income amounting to TRY235,522,410 from Park Holding A.Ş. as of June 2023 (30 June 2022: TRY131,416,136).

The Group's other receivables from Park Holding A.Ş. as of 30 June 2023 is TRY865,486,128. As of June 30, 2023, this balance consists of both foreign currency and Turkish lira balances, with a foreign currency balance of USD29,068,918. The relevant foreign currency balance was at the level of USD28,458,268 at the end of 2022.

The main shareholder of the Company, Park Holding A.Ş. provides group companies with the management services needed to carry out their activities properly. These services include but not limited to; fulfillment of procurement functions, fulfillment of information processing investments, supply of technical information and support for human resources processes, financial reporting, audit, tax planning and legal consultancy processes. Park Holding A.Ş. allocates the costs incurred in order to provide the indicated services to companies based on the level of utilization of these services.

The Company also uses the allocated area of the real estate owned by Park Holding A.Ş. as the headquarter and bears the rent and similar usage and operating expenses.

Other Related Companies

The Group purchased fixed assets and procured supplies from Park Teknik Madencilik Turizm Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.

The Group purchased electricity energy and fixed assets from Silopi Elektrik Üretim A.Ş. and sold fixed assets and supplies. Also engaged in renting of machinery and equipment.

The Group leases cars from Ciner Turizm Ticaret İnşaat Servis Hizmetleri A.Ş.

The Group purchases insurance policy from Park Sigorta Aracılık Hizmetleri A.Ş.

The Group performs coal sales to Eti Soda Üretim Pazarlama Nakliyat ve Elektrik Üretim San. ve Tic. A.Ş.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 23 - FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

a) Capital Risk Management

The Group manages its capital to ensure that it will maintain its status as a going concern while maximizing the return of stakeholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance.

The capital structure of the Group consists of debt including the short term borrowings, cash and cash equivalents disclosed in Note 3 and equity attributable to equity holders of the parent, comprising issued capital, reserves and retained earnings as disclosed in Note 14.

The Management of the Group considers the cost of capital and risks associated with each class of capital. The Management of the Group aims to balance its overall capital structure through the payment of dividends, new share issues and the issue of new debt or redemption of existing debt.

The Group controls its capital using the net debt / total equity ratio. This ratio is the calculated as net debt divided by the total equity amount. Net debt is calculated as total debt amount (comprises of financial liabilities and leasing payables as presented in the balance sheet) less cash and cash equivalents.

As of 30 June 2023, and 31 December 2022 the Group's net debt / total equity ratio is detailed as follows:

	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Financial liabilities	-	-
Less: Cash and cash equivalents and		
short-term financial assets	(53,231,614)	(160,200,647)
Net debt	(53,231,614)	(160,200,647)
Total equity	1,711,865,216	1,391,876,243
Net Debt / Total Equity ratio (%)	(3.11)	(11.51)

The Group has not made any changes to its overall capital risk management policy in the current period.

b) Financial Risk Factors

The Group's activities expose it to market risk (including currency risk, fair value interest rate risk, cash flow interest rate risk and price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group's overall risk management program focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimize the potential adverse effects over the Group's financial performance.

The Group manages its financial instruments in line with the Group's risk policies. The Group's cash inflows and outflows are monitored by using the reports prepared on a daily, weekly and monthly basis and the related data is compared to the monthly and yearly cash flow budgets.

Risk management is carried out by a central Risk Management Department under the policies approved by the Board of Directors. The Group's Risk Management Department identifies, evaluates and hedges financial risks in close cooperation with the Group's operating units.

(b.1) Credit Risk Management

Credit risk refers to the risk that counterparty will default on its contractual obligations. The Group's Management mitigates such risk by putting limitations on the contracts with counterparties and obtaining sufficient collaterals, where appropriate. Trade receivables are evaluated based on the Group's policies and procedures and presented net of doubtful provision in the financial statements accordingly (Note 5).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 23 - FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

b) Financial Risk Factors

			30 June 2023		
Credit risks exposed through types of financial instruments	Trade H	Receivables	Other F	leceivables	
	Related Parties	Third Parties	Related Parties	Third Parties	Bank Deposits
Maximum credit risk exposed as of the balance sheet date (*)					
$(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B} + \mathbf{C} + \mathbf{D} + \mathbf{E})$	16,901,553	41,345,956	865,505,013	1,932,597	37,549,805
- Maximum risk portion covered by guarantees, collaterals, etc,	-	(2,582,310)	(200,000,000)	-	-
A, Net book value of financial assets neither overdue nor impaired	16,901,553	41,153,290	865,505,013	1,727,556	37,549,805
- Portion covered by guarantees, collaterals etc,	-	(2,582,310)	(200,000,000)	-	
B, Net book value of financial assets that are renegotiated or otherw	se	(_,00_,010)	(200,000,000)		
will be accepted as overdue or impaired	-	-	-	-	-
- Portion covered by guarantees, collaterals etc,	-	-	-	-	-
C, Net book value of assets over due but not impaired	-	192,666	-	205,041	-
- Portion covered by guarantees, collaterals etc,	-	-	-	-	-
D, Net book value of impaired assets	-	-	-	-	-
- Past due (gross carrying amount)	-	18,107,810	-	850,518	-
- Impairment (-)	-	(18,107,810)	-	(850,518)	-
- Net value portion covered by guarantees, collaterals, etc, (-)	-	-	-	-	
- Impairment (-)	-	-	-	-	-
- Net value portion covered by guarantees, collaterals, etc, (-)	-	-	-	-	-
E, Off-balance sheet items with credit risk	-	-	-	-	-

(*) Factors that increase the credit reliability, such as; guarantees received, are not taken into consideration in the calculation.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 23 - FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

	31 December 2022					
			Receivables			
Credit risks exposed through types of financial instruments	Trade Rece	Other Rece	eivables			
	Related Parties	Third Parties	Related Parties	Third Parties	Bank Deposits	
Maximum credit risk exposed as of the balance sheet date (*)						
$(\mathbf{A}+\mathbf{B}+\mathbf{C}+\mathbf{D}+\mathbf{E})$	11,657,418	19,650,831	564,188,043	2,235,496	159,476,604	
- Maximum risk portion covered by guarantees, collaterals, etc.	-	(1,869,830)	(200,000,000)	-	-	
A. Net book value of financial assets neither overdue nor impaired	11,480,541	19,650,831	564,188,043	2,219,031	159,476,604	
- Portion covered by guarantees, collaterals etc.	-	(1,869,830)	(200,000,000)	-	-	
B. Net book value of financial assets that are renegotiated or otherwise						
will be accepted as overdue or impaired	-	-	-	-	-	
- Portion covered by guarantees, collaterals etc.	-	-	-	-	-	
C. Net book value of assets over due but not impaired	-	-	-	-	-	
- Portion covered by guarantees, collaterals etc.	176,877	-	-	16,465	-	
D. Net book value of impaired assets	-	-	-	-	-	
- Past due (gross carrying amount)	-	13,273,581	-	853,876	-	
- Impairment (-)	-	(13,273,581)	-	(853,876)	-	
- Net value portion covered by guarantees, collaterals, etc. (-)	-	-	-	-	-	
- Impairment (-)	-	-	-	-	-	
- Net value portion covered by guarantees, collaterals, etc. (-)	-	-	-	-	-	
E. Off-balance sheet items with credit risk	-	-	-	-	-	

(*) Factors that increase the credit reliability, such as; guarantees received, are not taken into consideration in the calculation.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 23 - FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Past due but not impaired assets are presented as below:

30 June 2023		
Trade Receivables	Other Receivables	
192,666	195,002	
-	1,702	
-	897	
-	7,440	
102 666	205,041	
	Trade Receivables	

	31 De	31 December 2022		
	Trade Receivables	Other Receivables		
Past due 1-30 days	176,877	-		
Past due 1-3 months	-	1,994		
Past due 3-12 months	-	14,471		
Past due 1-5 years	-	-		
Total overdue receivables	176,877	16,465		

(b.2) Liquidity Risk Management

The Group manages its liquidity through a systematic monitoring of its cash flows and matching the maturities of its assets and liabilities to maintain adequate funds and loan reserves.

Liquidity risk tables

Conservative liquidity risk management requires maintaining adequate reserves, having the ability to utilize adequate level of credit lines and funds, and closing market positions.

Funding risk attributable to current and future potential borrowing needs is managed by providing ongoing access to adequate number of creditors with high quality.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 23 - FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

The following table shows the Group's financial liabilities and their maturities. The tables below have been drawn up based on the undiscounted contractual cash flows and earliest payment dates of financial liabilities. Interest to be paid over those liabilities are included and summarized in the below table.

		30	June 2023		
Contractual maturities	Carrying value	Total cash Outflows in accordance with contracts (I+II+III)	Less than 3 months (I)	3-12 months (II)	1-5 year (III)
Non-derivate financial liabilities	259,415,165	262,795,221	628,800,528	193,506,628	6,488,065
Trade payables	62,641,007	65,952,587	49,315,476	16,637,111	-
Other payables	180,733,939	180,733,940	4,143,072	170,102,803	6,488,065
Other short term and long term liabilities	16,040,219	16,108,694	9,341,980	6,766,714	-

		31 1	December 2022		
		Total cash Outflows in			
Contractual maturities	Carrying value	accordance with contracts (I+II+III)	Less than 3 months (I)	3-12 months (II)	1-5 year (III)
Non-derivate financial liabilities	52,919,203	54,812,086	38,431,419	11,481,630	4,899,037
Trade payables	36,675,042	38,567,925	27,957,782	10,610,143	-
Other payables	11,255,048	11,255,048	6,445,380	102,803	4,706,865
Other short term and long term liabilities	4,989,113	4,989,113	4,028,257	768,684	192,172

(b.3) Market risk management

The Group's activities expose it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign exchange rates and interest rates. At a Group level, market risk exposures are measured by sensitivity analysis. When compared to prior periods, there has been no change in the Group's exposure to market risks, hedging methods used or the measurement methods used for such risks.

(b.3.1) Foreign currency risk management

Foreign currency risk is the risk of volatility in the foreign currency denominated monetary assets, monetary liabilities and off-balance sheet liabilities due to changes in currency exchange rates. The breakdown of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary and non-monetary assets and liabilities as of the balance sheet date are as follow:

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 23 - FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

		30 June 2023			
		TRY Equivalent	USD	Euro	GBP
1.	Trade Receivable	12,486,321	483,533	-	-
2a.	Monetary Financial Assets	184,183,091	6,808,673	297,011	-
2b.	Non-monetary Financial Assets	-	-	-	-
3.	Other	-	-	-	-
4.	CURRENT ASSETS	196,669,412	7,292,206	297,011	-
5.	Trade Receivable	-	-	-	-
6a.	Monetary Financial Assets	589,044,175	22,810,746	-	-
6b. 7.	Non-monetary Financial Assets Other	-	-	-	-
7. 8.	NON-CURRENT ASSETS	- 589,044,175	22,810,746	-	-
9,	TOTAL ASSETS	785,713,587	30,102,952	297,011	-
10.	Trade Payables	2,852,817	-	101,329	-
11.	Financial Liabilities	-	-	-	-
	Other Monetary Liabilities Other Non-monetary Liabilities	10,686,892	-	379,587	-
120. 13.	CURRENT LIABILITIES	13,539,709	-	480,916	-
- 14.	Trade Payables	_	_	_	_
14.	Financial Liabilities	-	-	-	-
	Other Monetary Liabilities	6,455,775	250,000	-	-
	Other Non-monetary Liabilities	-	-	-	-
17.	NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	6,455,775	250,000	-	-
18.	TOTAL LIABILITIES	19,995,484	250,000	480,916	-
19.	Net assets/(liability) position of off balance sheet				
10a	derivates items (19a-19b) Amount of Derivative Products with Active Charged O	- ff	-	-	-
1 <i>7</i> a.	Balance Sheet Foreign Currency	-	-	-	-
19b.	Amount of Derivative Products with Passive Charged O	Off			
	Balance Sheet Foreign Currency	-	-	-	-
20.	Net foreign currency				
ass	sets/(liability) position	765,718,100	29,852,952	(183,905)	-
21,	Net foreign currency asset/(liability)				
,	position of monetary				
	items (1+2a+5+6a-10-11-12a-14-15-16a)	765,718,100	29,852,952	(183,905)	-
22.	Fair value of derivative instruments used in				
	foreign currency hedge	-	-	-	-
23.	Total amount of assets hedged	-	-	-	-
24.	Total amount of liabilities hedged	-	-	-	-
	ĕ				

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 23 - FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

		31 December 2022			
		TRY Equivalent	USD	Euro	GBP
1	т I р. ⁻ I I	10.020.064	525 001		
1. 2a.	Trade Receivable	10,020,064	535,881	-	-
2a. 2b.	Monetary Financial Assets Non-monetary Financial Assets	24,207,343	1,260,500	32,011	-
20. 3.	Other	_	_	-	_
<i>4</i> .	CURRENT ASSETS	34,227,407	1,796,381	32,011	-
5.	Trade Receivable	-	-	-	-
6a.	Monetary Financial Assets	532,121,233	28,458,268	-	-
6b.	Non-monetary Financial Assets	-	-	-	-
7.	Other	-	-	-	-
8.	NON-CURRENT ASSETS	532,121,233	28,458,268	-	-
9.	TOTAL ASSETS	566,348,640	30,254,649	32,011	
10.	Trade Payables	-	-	-	-
11.	Financial Liabilities	-	-	-	-
12a.	Other Monetary Liabilities	7,447,459	-	373,589	-
	Other Non-monetary Liabilities	-	-	-	-
13.	CURRENT LIABILITIES	7,447,459	-	373,589	-
14.	Trade Payables	-	-	-	-
15.	Financial Liabilities	-	-	-	-
	Other Monetary Liabilities	4,674,575	250,000	-	-
	Other Non-monetary Liabilities	-	-	-	-
17.	NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	4,674,575	250,000	-	-
18.	TOTAL LIABILITIES	12,122,034	250,000	373,589	-
19.	Net assets/(liability) position of off balance sheet				
1/1	derivates items (19a-19b	-	-	-	-
19a.	Amount of Derivative Products with Active Charged O	ff			
	Balance Sheet Foreign Currency	-	-	-	-
19b.	Amount of Derivative Products with a Passive				
	Foreign Exchange Currency	-	-	-	-
20.	Net foreign currency				
	assets/(liability) position	554,226,606	30,004,649	(341,578)	-
21.	Net foreign currency asset/(liability) position of monetary				
	items (1+2a+5+6a-10-11-12a-14-15-16a)	554,226,606	30,004,649	(341,578)	_
		,220,000	50,004,045	(541,570)	<u> </u>
22.	Fair value of derivative instruments used in				
	foreign currency hedge	-	-	-	-
23.	Total amount of assets hedged	-	-	-	-
24					
24.	Total amount of liabilities hedged	-	-	-	-

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023 (Amounts are expressed in Turkich Line ("TRY") unless attervise indicated.)

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 23 - FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

The Group is mainly exposed to USD currency risks. Effects of other currencies are immaterial.

Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rates announced by the Turkish Central Bank as of 30 June 2023 (30 June 2023: 1 USD = TRY25.8231, 1 EUR = TRY28.1540 and 1 GBP = 32.8076; 31 December 2022: 1 USD = TRY18.6983, 1 Avro = TRY19.9349 and 1 GBP = 22.4892).

The table below presents the Group's sensitivity to a 20% (31 December 2022: 20%) deviation in foreign exchange rates. 20% is the rate used by the Group when generating its report on exchange rate risk; the related rate stands for the presumed possible change in the foreign currency rates by the Group's Management. The sensitivity analysis includes only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items and adjusts their translation at the period end for a 20% change in foreign currency rates. This analysis includes foreign currency denominated bank loans other than the functional currency of the ultimate user or borrower of the bank loans. The positive amount indicates increase in profit/loss or equity.

Foreign currency sensitivity

	30 June 2023			
		fit/(Loss)		
	Appreciation of foreign currency	Depreciation of foreign currency		
In a case 20% deviation of USD against TRY	154,179,153	(154,179,153)		
USD net asset/(liability)	154,179,153	(154,179,153)		
In a case 20% deviation of EUR against TRY	(1,035,533)	1,035,533		
EUR net asset/(liability)	(1,035,533)	1,035,533		
Total	153,143,620	(153,143,620)		
	31 December 2022			
		<u>it/(Loss)</u>		
	Appreciation of foreign currency	Depreciation of foreign currency		
In a case of 20% deviation of USD against TRY	112,207,186	(112,207,186)		
USD net asset/(liability)	112,207,186	(112,207,186)		
In a case of 20% deviation of EUR against TRY	(1,361,865)	1,361,865		
EUR net asset/(liability)	(1,361,865)	1,361,865		
Total	110,845,321	(110,845,321)		

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 23 - FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

The Group's financial assets and liabilities do not expose interest rate risk.

Financial Instruments Categories

30 June 2023	Note	Financial liabilities at amortized cost	Financial assets at amortized cost	Financial assets at fair value through profit/loss	Carrying value
Financial assets		-	963,260,269	15,656,464	978,916,733
Cash and cash equivalents	3	-	37,575,150	-	37,575,150
Trade receivables	5	-	41,345,956	-	41,345,956
Due from related parties	22	-	882,406,566	-	882,406,566
Other receivables	6	-	1,932,597	-	1,932,597
Financial investments	4	-	-	15,656,464	15,656,464
Financial liabilities		243,393,830	-	-	243,393,830
Trade payables	5	62,195,137	-	-	62,195,137
Due to related parties	22	170,467,688	-	-	170,467,688
Other payables	6	10,731,005	-	-	10,731,005

31 December 2022	Financial liabilities at amortized cost	Financial assets at amortized cost	Financial assets at fair value through profit/loss	Carrying value	Note
Financial assets	-	757,211,736	720,699	757,932,435	
Cash and cash equivalents	-	159,479,948	-	159,479,948	3
Trade receivables	-	19,650,831	-	19,650,831	5
Due from related parties	-	575,845,461	-	575,845,461	22
Other receivables	-	2,235,496	-	2,235,496	6
Financial investments	-	-	720,699	720,699	4
Financial liabilities	47,930,090	-	-	47,930,090	
Trade payables	35,971,753	-	-	35,971,753	5
Due to related parties	706,092	-	-	706,092	22
Other payables	11,252,245	-	-	11,252,245	6

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIMCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY - 30 JUNE 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 24 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

With the Law on Amending Additional Motor Vehicle Tax Application, on Certain Laws and on Provision No. 375 to Compensate for Economic Losses Arising From Earthquakes on 6 February 2023, promulgated in the Official Gazette on 15 July 2023, the corporate income tax rate was raised from 20% to 25% (from 25% to 30% for financial institutions) and the new rate is applicable to tax returns to be submitted as of 1 October 2023.

As per Presidential Decree No. 7346 issued in the Official Gazette dated 7 July 2023, the general VAT rate of 18% applied to general transactions subject to tax was raised to 20% and the VAT rate of 8% applied to other deliveries and services was raised to 10%, applicable as of 10 July 2023.

Additionally, for organisations that export, the 1-point corporate income tax rate discount applied exclusively to earnings from exports was changed to 5-points. Also, with this change, as of 15 July 2023, 50% the tax exemption for immovable sale earnings laid out in Law No. 5520 was removed. However, a 25% exemption will apply for sales of immovables in corporate assets as of 15 July 2023.

The above-mentioned matters are considered incidents that do not require correction in the scope of TMS 10 Incidents After the Reporting Period.

As of the date of publication of these financial statements, the Group is continuing to assess the potential impact of these amendments on current and deferred taxes.

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